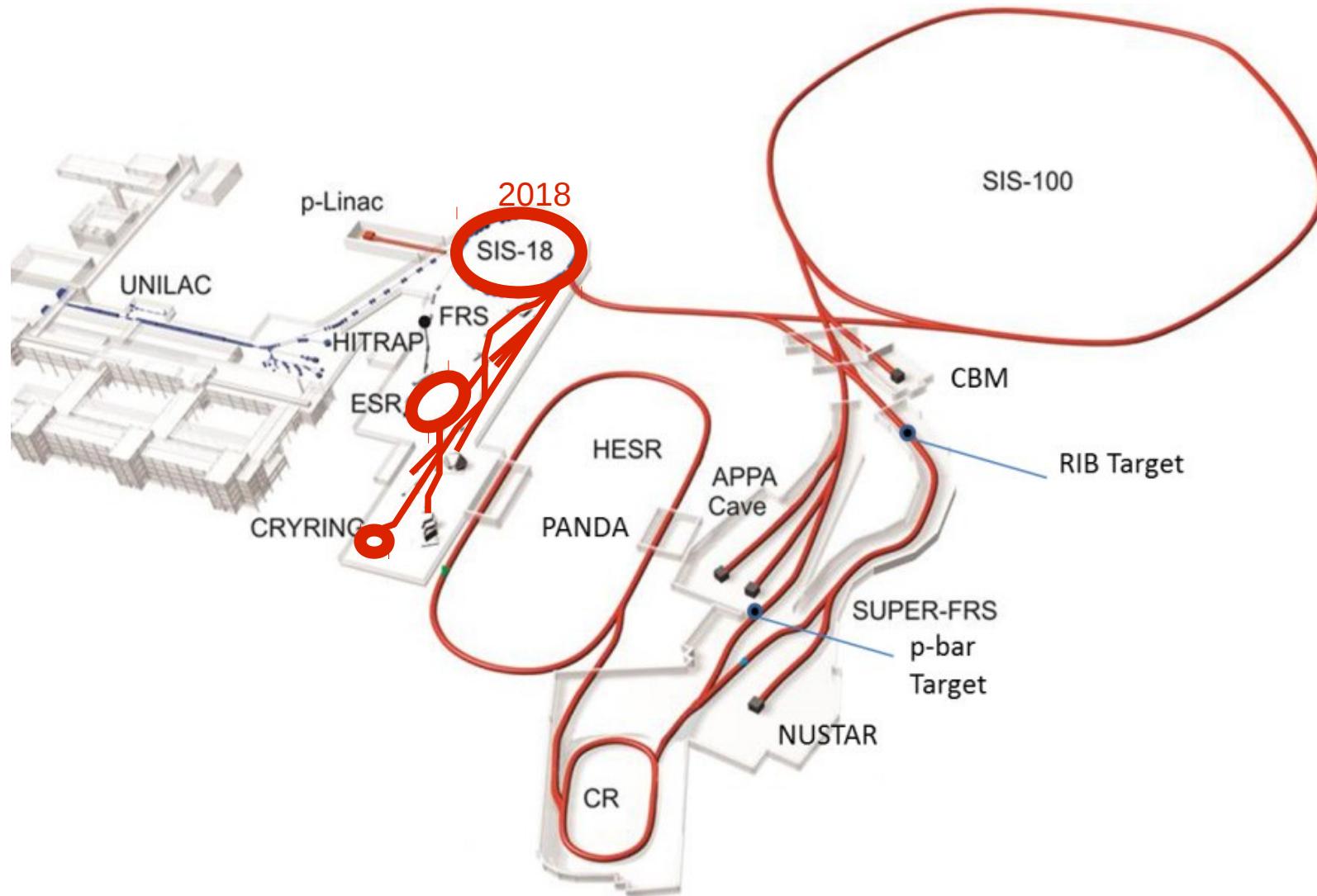


Cycle-to-Cycle Feedbacks for FAIR

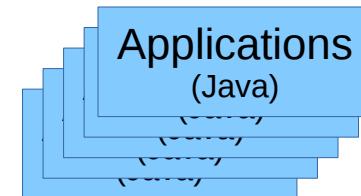
– Prototype Tests at SIS18 –

Ralph J. Steinhagen, Bernd Schlei

Acknowledgements: H. Liebermann (LSA)

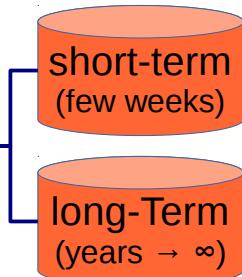
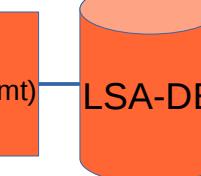
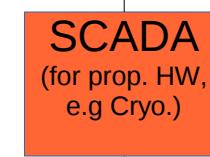


Tier 1: Application/Presentation



common generic API

Tier 2: Business Layer (Control Logic)



JAPC (CMW = ZeroMQ-based)

Tier 3: Industrial Control & IT (aka. Front-Ends)



White Rabbit



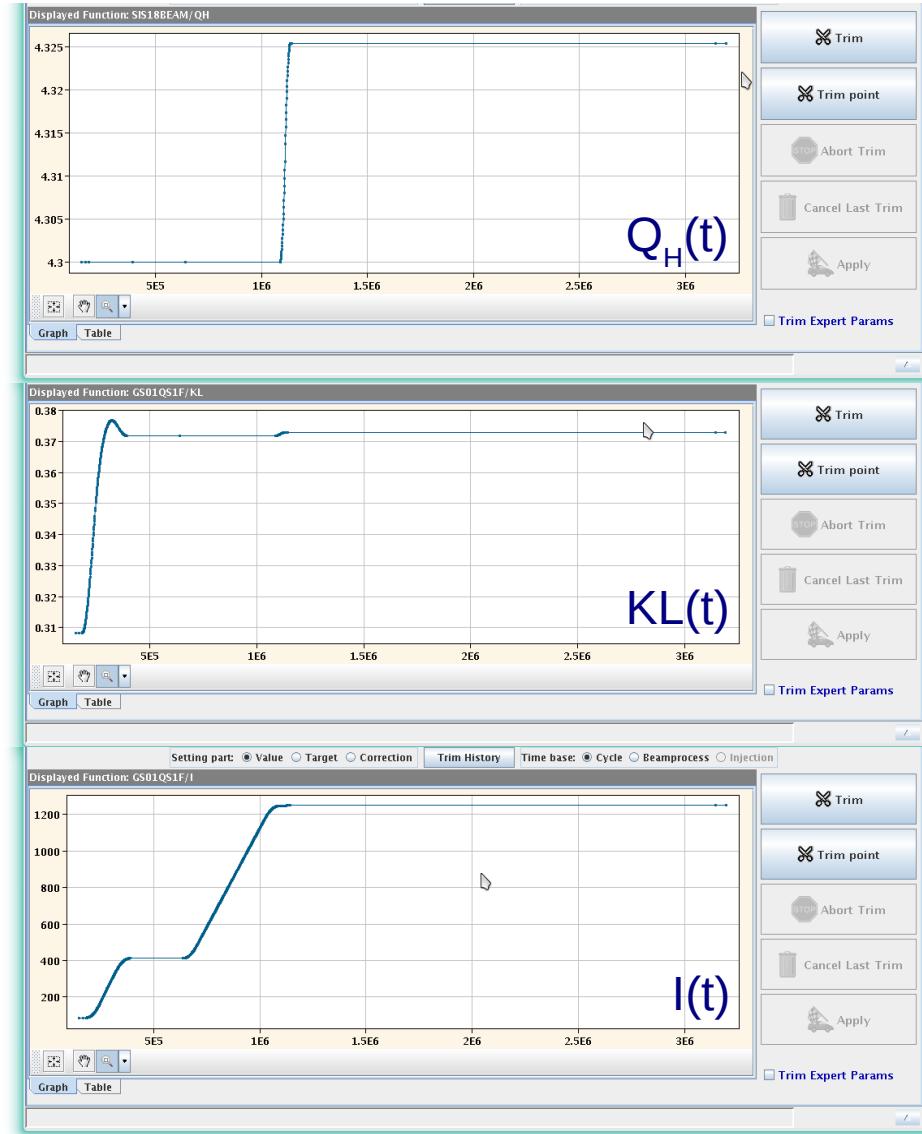
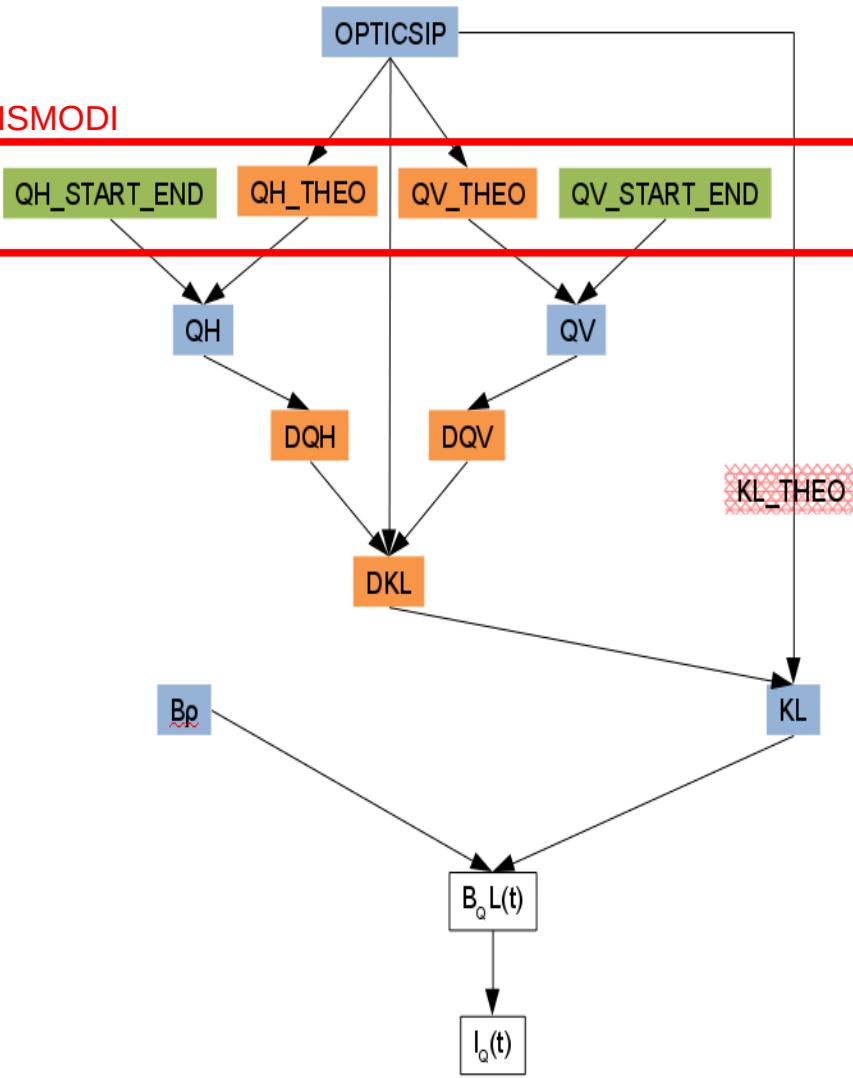
actual HW

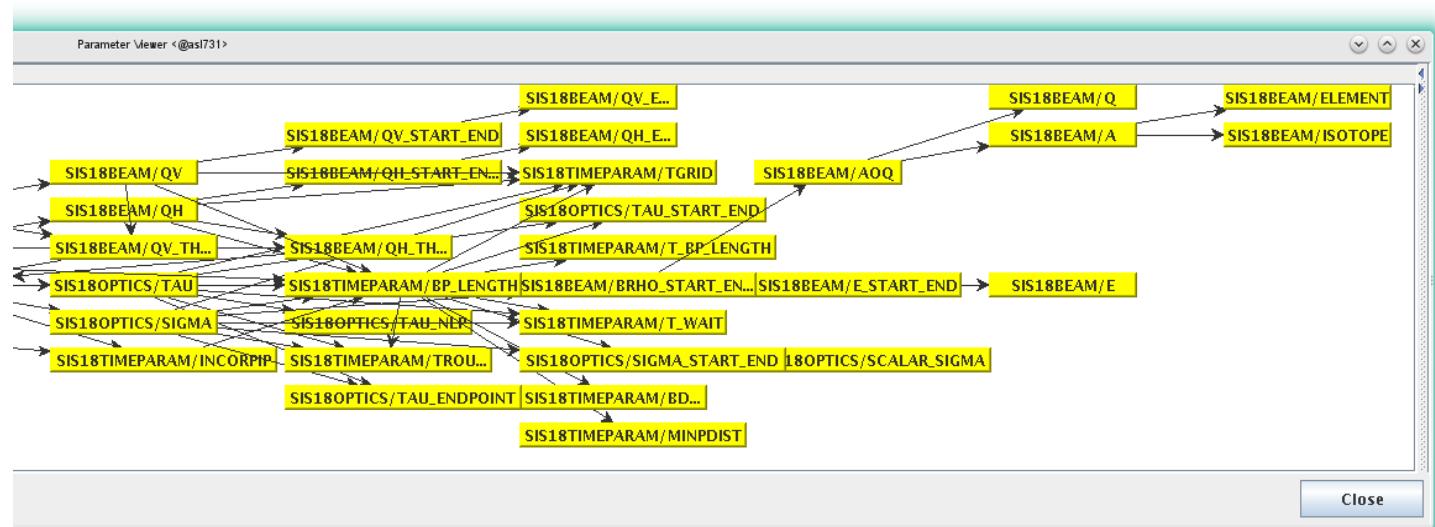
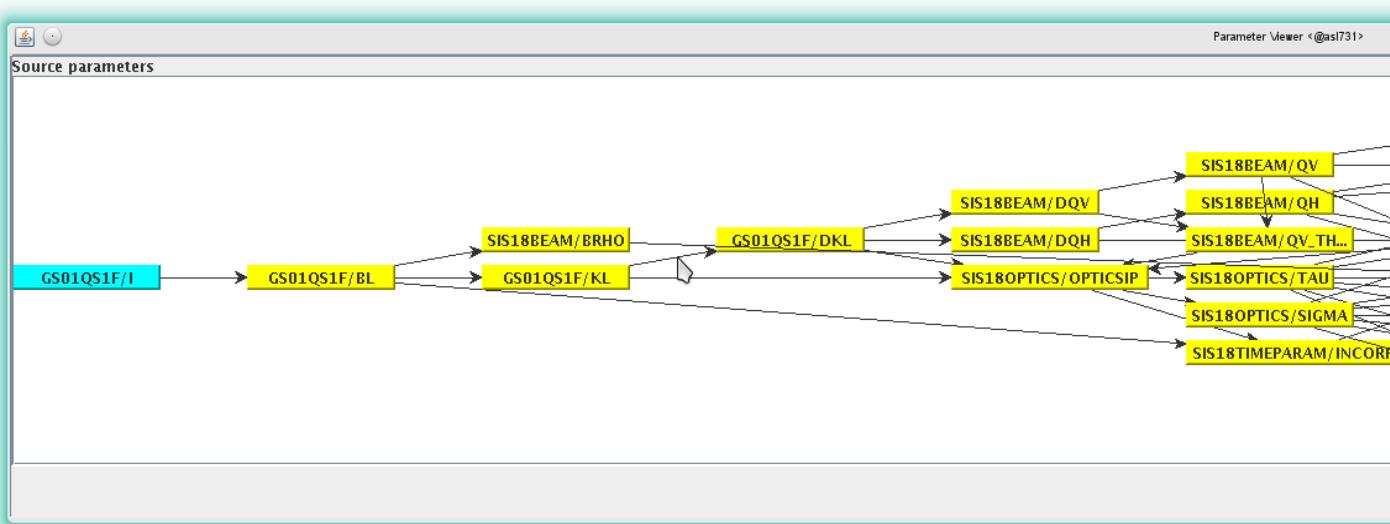
actual HW

actual HW

- Non-monolithic, distributed accelerator control system
 - Standardised open interfaces across accelerator chain
- Full control on accelerator modelling & interdependencies
 - Consistency across devices and settings
 - Parameter hierarchy (trans. abstraction/separation of: accelerator physics ↔ controls)
- Tracking of accelerator performance & corresponding settings
- Distributed development & expertise (e.g. code shared with CERN)
 - Better more efficient code review & medium-/long-term maintenance
 - Continuous improvement & evolution to actual accelerators' & experiments' needs
- Better more flexible integration of beam-based diagnostics systems
 - possibility of arbitrary (user-driven) functions (+actual vs. reference comparisons)
→ opens the possibility of powerful semi-/fully automated cycle-to-cycle feedbacks
 - trajectory/target steering, orbit control, ...
 - Easy macro-spill-control,
 - ...

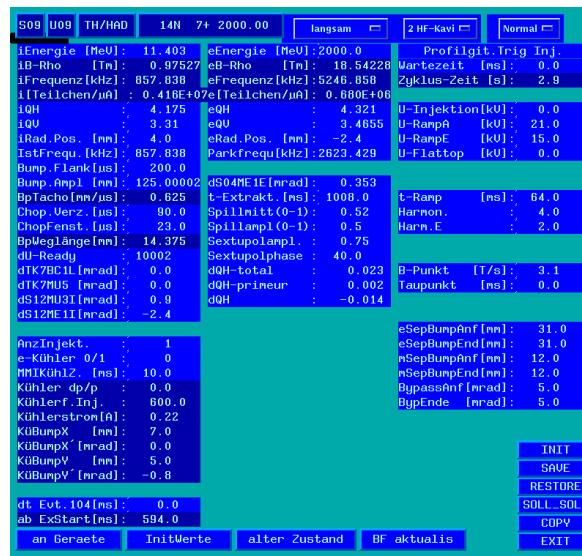
SISMODI





Disclaimer: KISS Restart in 2018

SISMODI → ParamModi (function-equivalent)



ParamModi Application

Fast Extraction

SIS18_FAST_WEEE_238U28_10T_2H_HL - test_SIS18_FAST_WEEE_238U28_10T_2H_HL.test_SIS18_BOOSTER_FAS

Parameter Editor

RING_INJECTION		RING_RAMP		RING_BUNCHING		DISCRETE		RING_EXTRACTION_FAST		RING_BEAMOUT_INIT		RING_BEAMOUT_RESET	
Total	Search	Injection											
Display Name	BeamProcess Type Form	Parameter											
Display Name	DISCRETE	S00ZZ/TOFFSET_UNILAC	0.01	s									
Display Name	DISCRETE	SIS18BEAM/Q	28										
Injektionsenergie	DISCRETE	SIS18BEAM/INJ_E	1.14E7	eV/u									
Display Name	DISCRETE	SIS18BEAM/EXT_E	1.956E8	eV/u									
Display Name	DISCRETE	SIS18BEAM/INJ_BRHO	4.145195674489114	Tm									
Display Name	DISCRETE	SIS18BEAM/EXT_BRHO	17.99417773219544	Tm									
Display Name	DISCRETE	SIS18OPTICS/INJ_TAU	0.0										
Display Name	DISCRETE	SIS18OPTICS/EXT_TAU	1.0										
Display Name	DISCRETE	SIS18OPTICS/EXT_SIGMA	0.0										
Display Name	DISCRETE	SIS18BEAM/DP_OVER_P	0.0010										
Display Name	DISCRETE	S00ZZ/TIMEOUT_UNILAC	1.0	s									
Display Name	DISCRETE	SIS18BEAM/INJ_EMIV	1.5E-4	m*rad									
Display Name	DISCRETE	SIS18BEAM/NPARTICLES	2.0E11										
Display Name	DISCRETE	SIS18BEAM/ISOTOPE	238										
Display Name	DISCRETE	SIS18BEAM/ELEMENT	92										

Buttons: Save, Revert Changes.

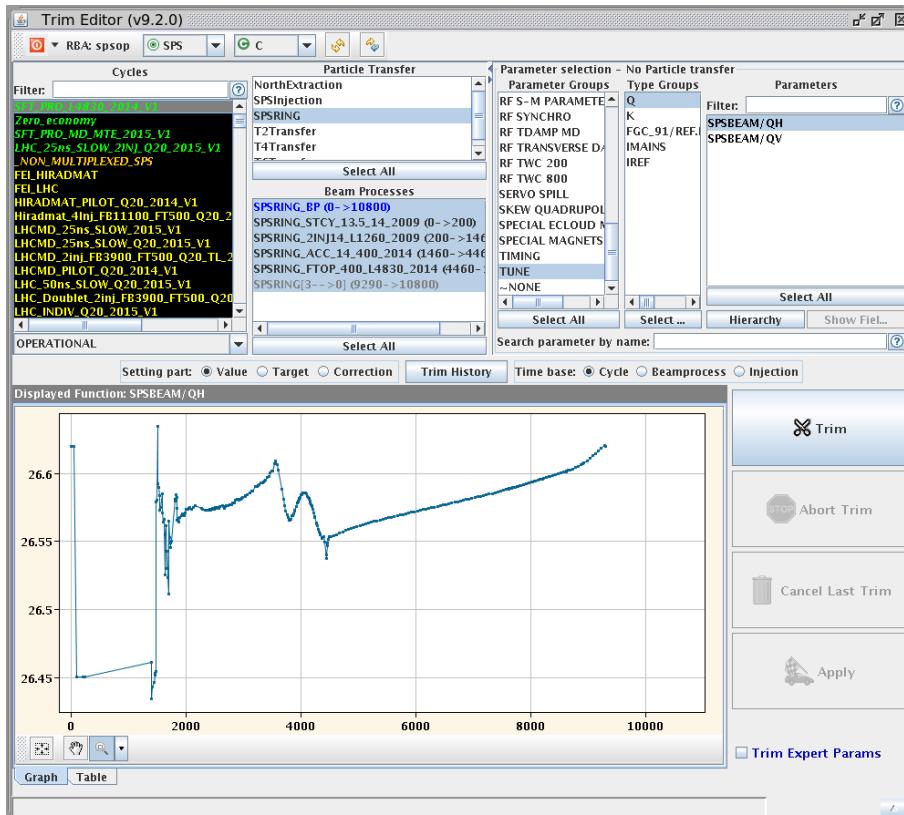
Good entry point:

<https://www-acc.gsi.de/wiki/>

Specifically, some more meat in:

- Glossary: <https://www-acc.gsi.de/wiki/FAIR/FAIRGlossar>
- Timing: <https://www-acc.gsi.de/wiki/Timing/>
- FESA: <https://www-acc.gsi.de/wiki/FESA>
 - <https://www-acc.gsi.de/wiki/FESA/WhatIsFESA>
- LSA: <https://www-acc.gsi.de/wiki/Applications/LsaMainPage>
 - <https://www-acc.gsi.de/wiki/Applications/LsaPresentationsAndPublications>
 - <https://www-acc.gsi.de/wiki/Applications/LsaFrequentlyAskedQuestions>
 - <https://edms.cern.ch/ui/#!master/navigator/document?D:1935804008:1935804008:subDocs>
- Applications: <https://www-acc.gsi.de/wiki/Applications/>

Generic LSA trim interface:



... open to all accelerator parameter that fulfil basic control theory criteria:

- **Stability:** “parameter should be ~ reproducible from fill-to-fill ...”
 - good OP experience provided hysteresis is respected
- **Controllability:** “need affine (but not necessarily linear dependence between observable effect and control actuator, ...”
- **Observability:** “... need to be able to measure it reliability (noise, ...), ...”
 - *N.B. interface to experiment's detectors*

Generic Beam Control (focus on use-case)

1. Transmission Monitoring System

(R. Steinhagen, FC²WG Meeting #6)

2. Orbit Control

(work in progress)

3. Trajectory Control

(threading, inj./extr., targets)

4. Q/Q'() Diagnostics & Control

5. TL&Ring Optics Measurement + Control

(LOCO, AC-dipole techniques etc.,)

6. RF Capture and (later) RF gymnastics

7. Longitudinal Emittance Measurement

8. Transverse emittance measurement

9. Transverse and longitudinal feedbacks

Machine-specific Beam-Based Systems:

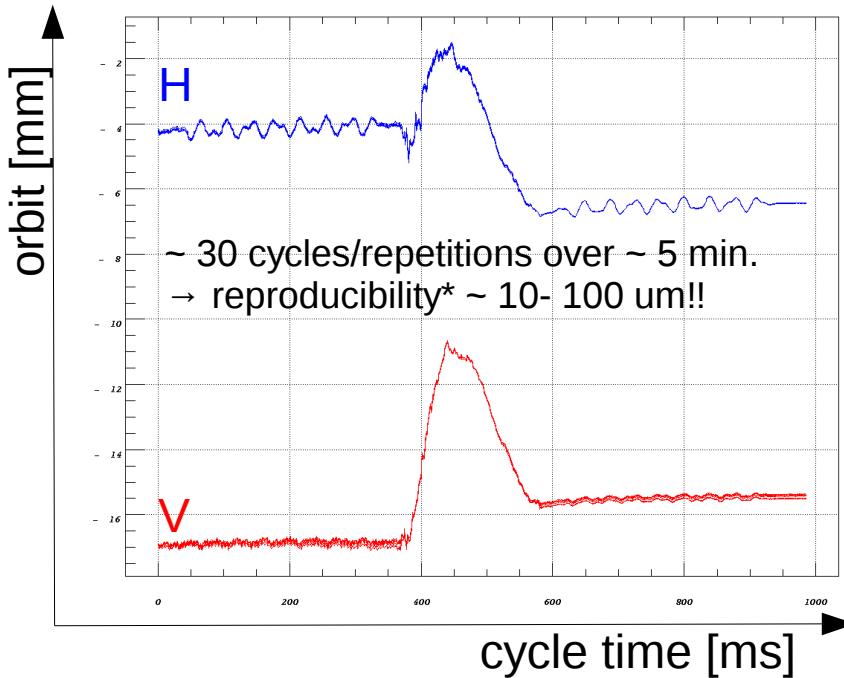
- SIS18: multi-turn-Injection (N.B. highly non-trivial, complex subject), Slow-Extraction (K.O. exciter, spill-structure, ...)
- SIS100: Slow-Extraction (K.O. exciter, spill-structure, ...), RF Bunch Merging and Compression
- ESR, HESR & CR: Stochastic cooling, Schottky diagnostics, ..., tbd.

Bread-and-Butter
systems for OP
~ ideally for SIS18 restart

Generic:

- Remote DAQ of Analog Signals (strong impact on HKR migration/operation!)
- Facility-wide fixed-displays, facility & Machine Status (“Page One”)
- context-based monitoring of controls and accelerator Infrastructure,
- ... “*the sky is the limit*”

1. Orbit/Trajectory (e.g.Target-) Steering

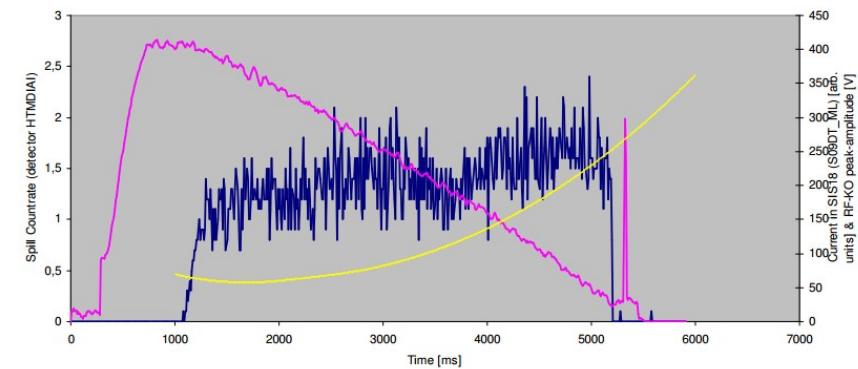


2. Macro-Spill Feedback

Measurement
Beam: $^{12}\text{C}^{6+}$
Energy: ~300 MeV/u

SIS-18:
29 July 2011

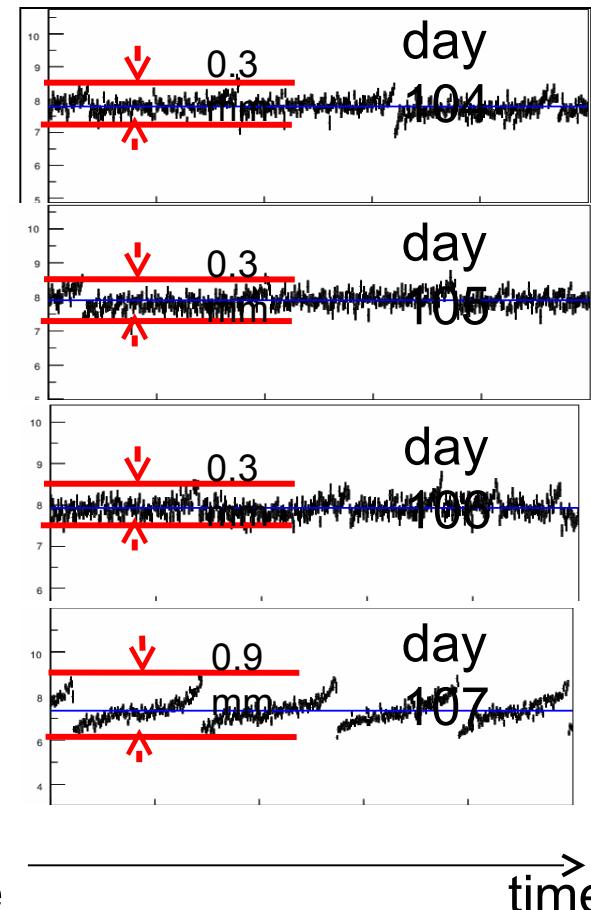
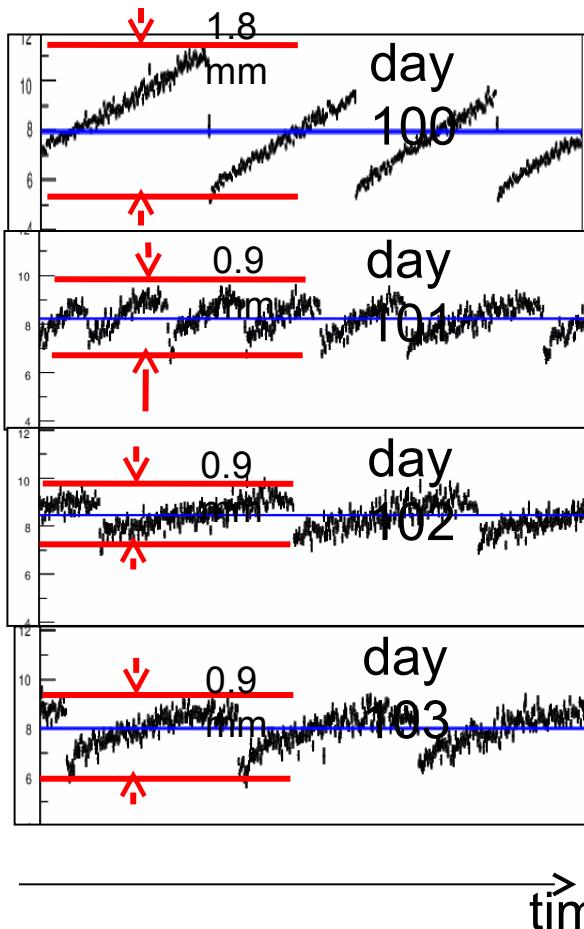
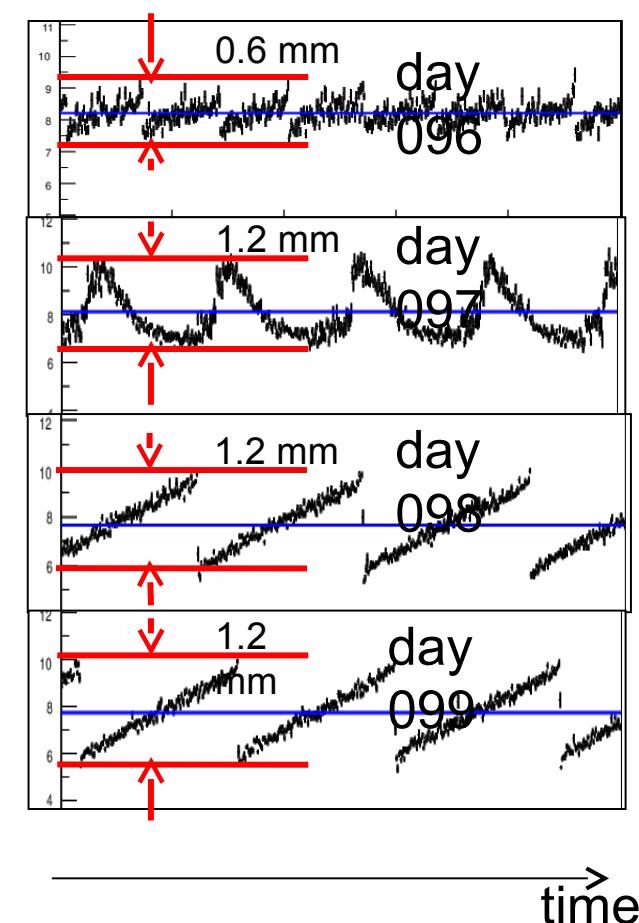
HTMDIAI
S09DT_ML
KO amplitude

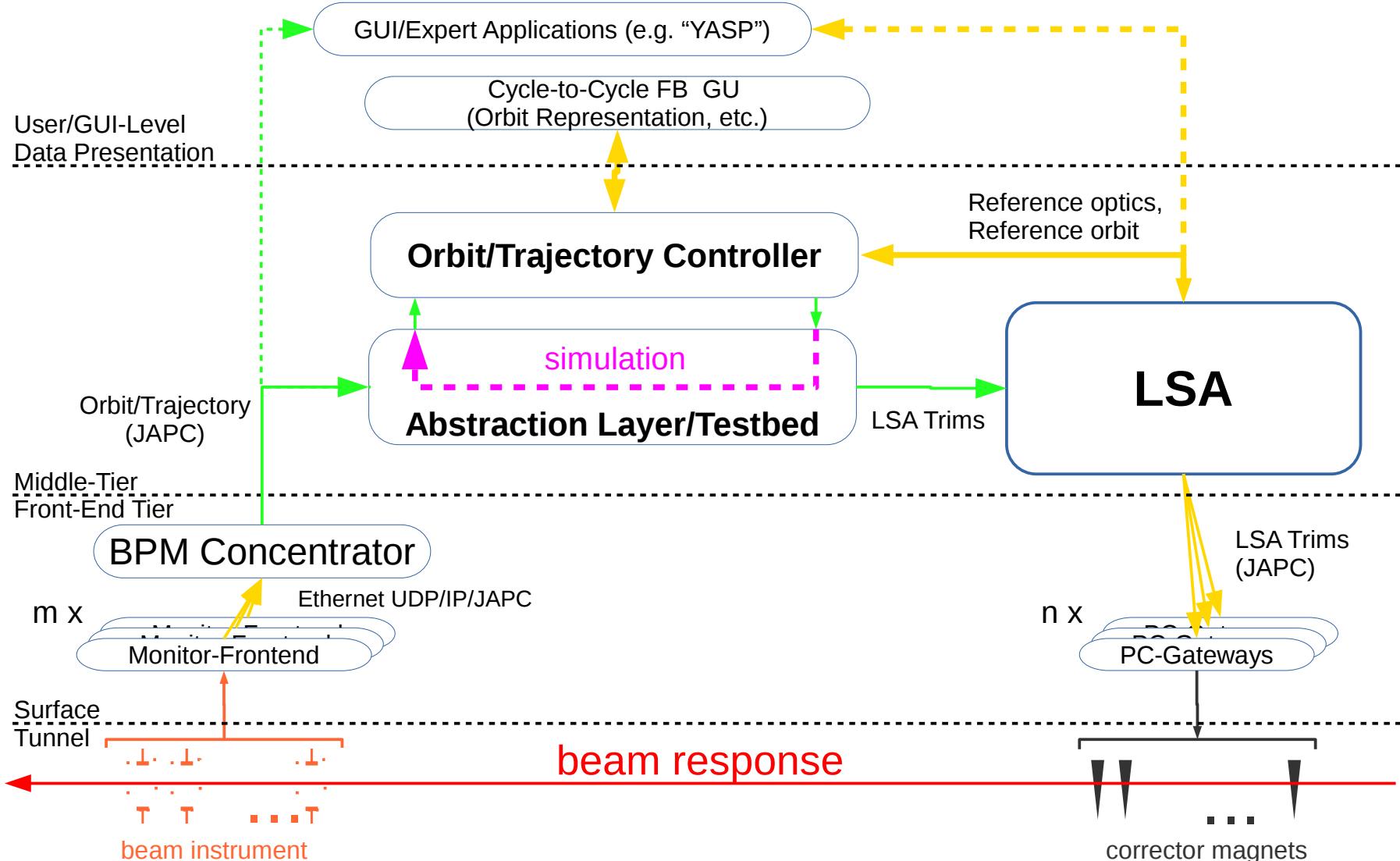


courtesy C. Bert, A. Constantinescu, D. Ondreka, M. Kirk et. al.

*modulo BPM stability/bias

Beam position stability – day-wise

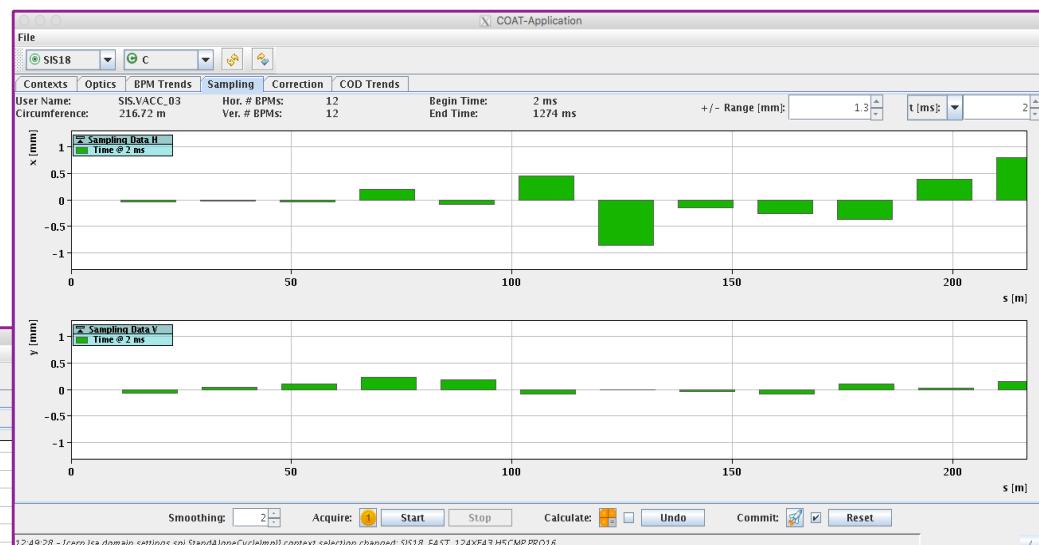
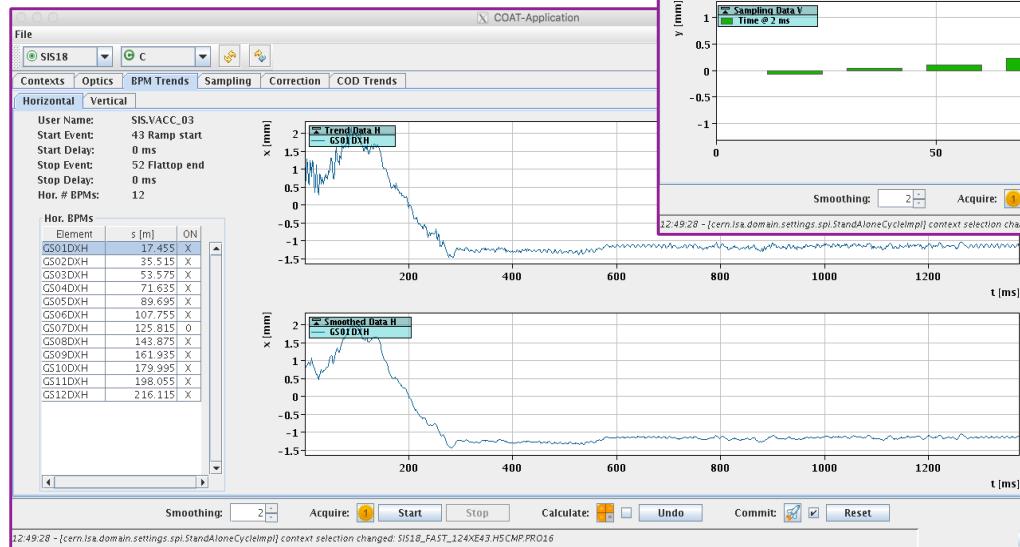




COAT - controlling orbits and trajectories:



First working prototype

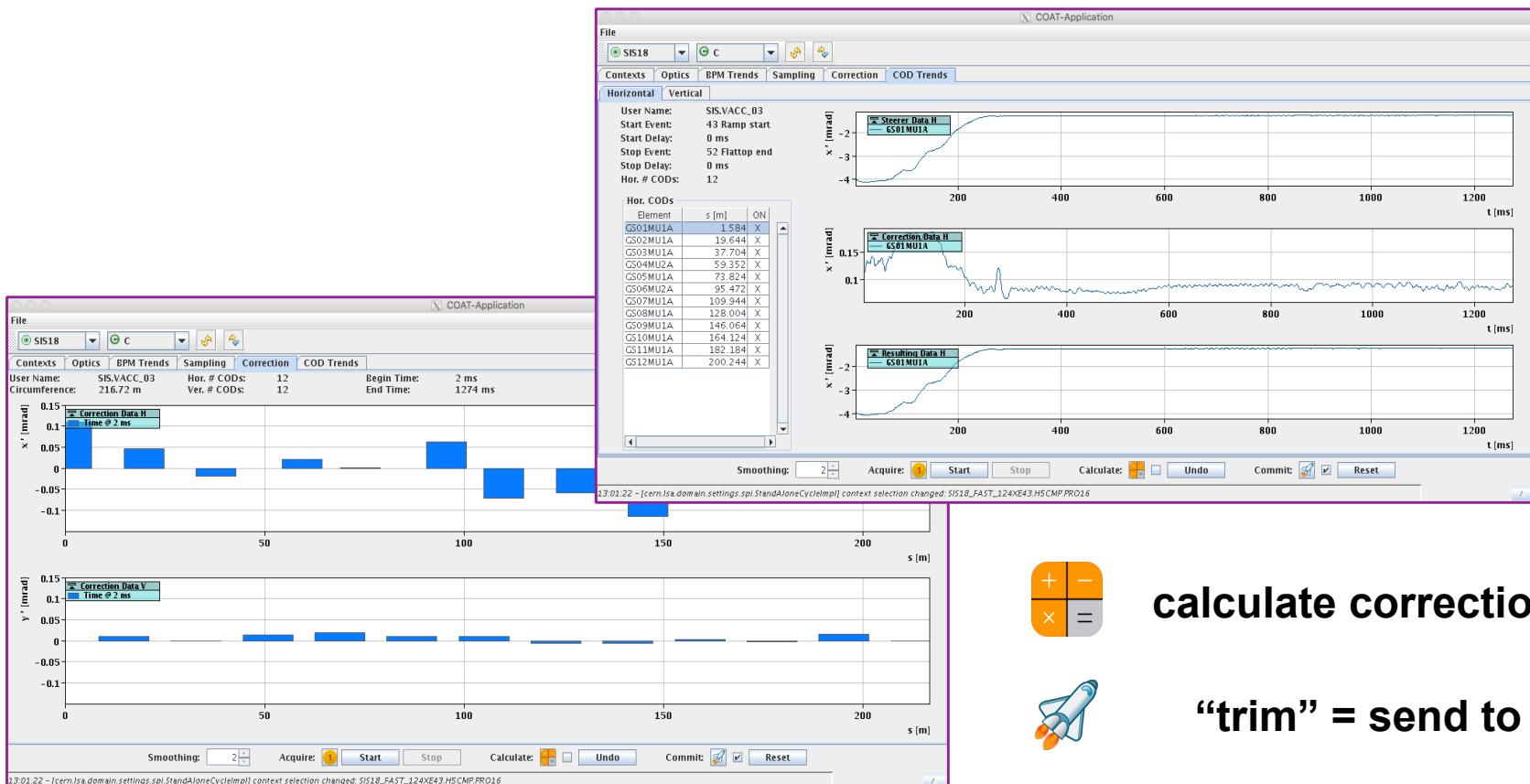


Individual measurement

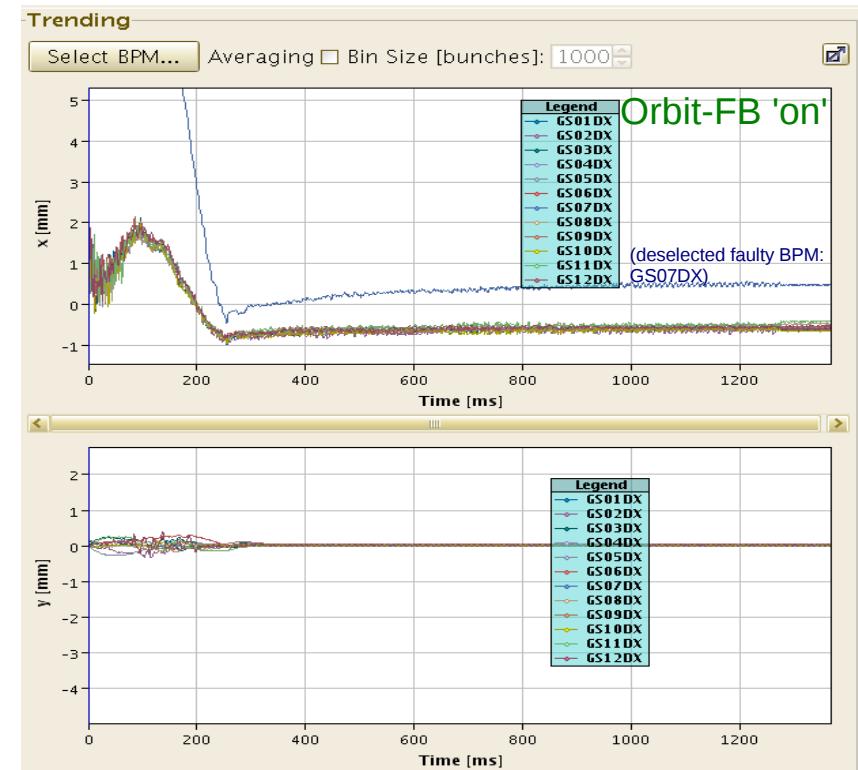
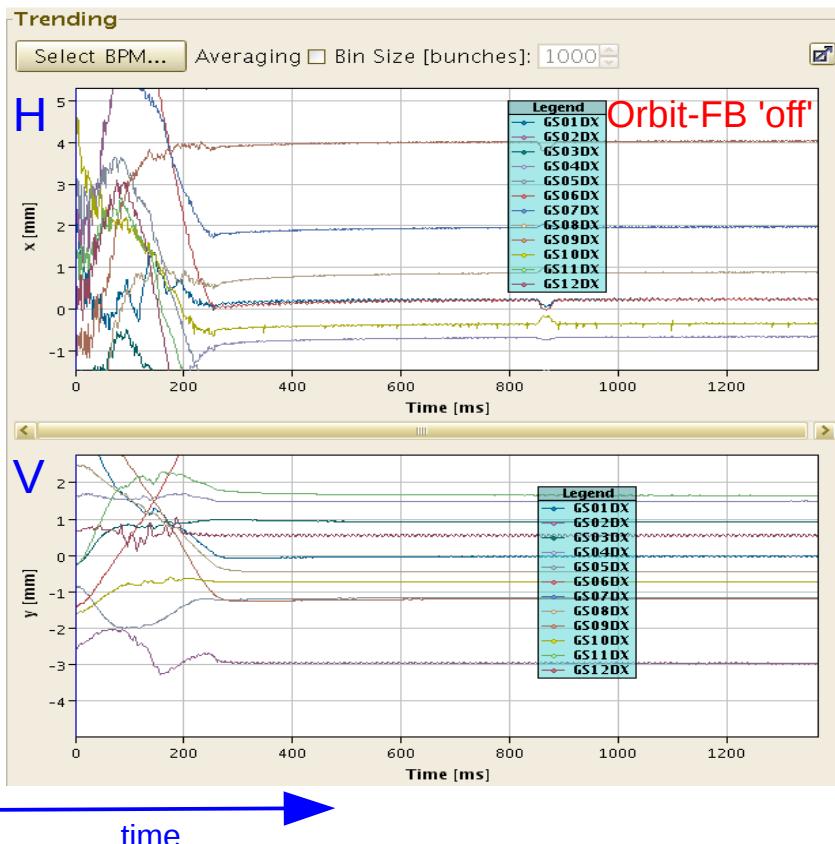
Start

continuous

COAT - controlling orbits and trajectories:







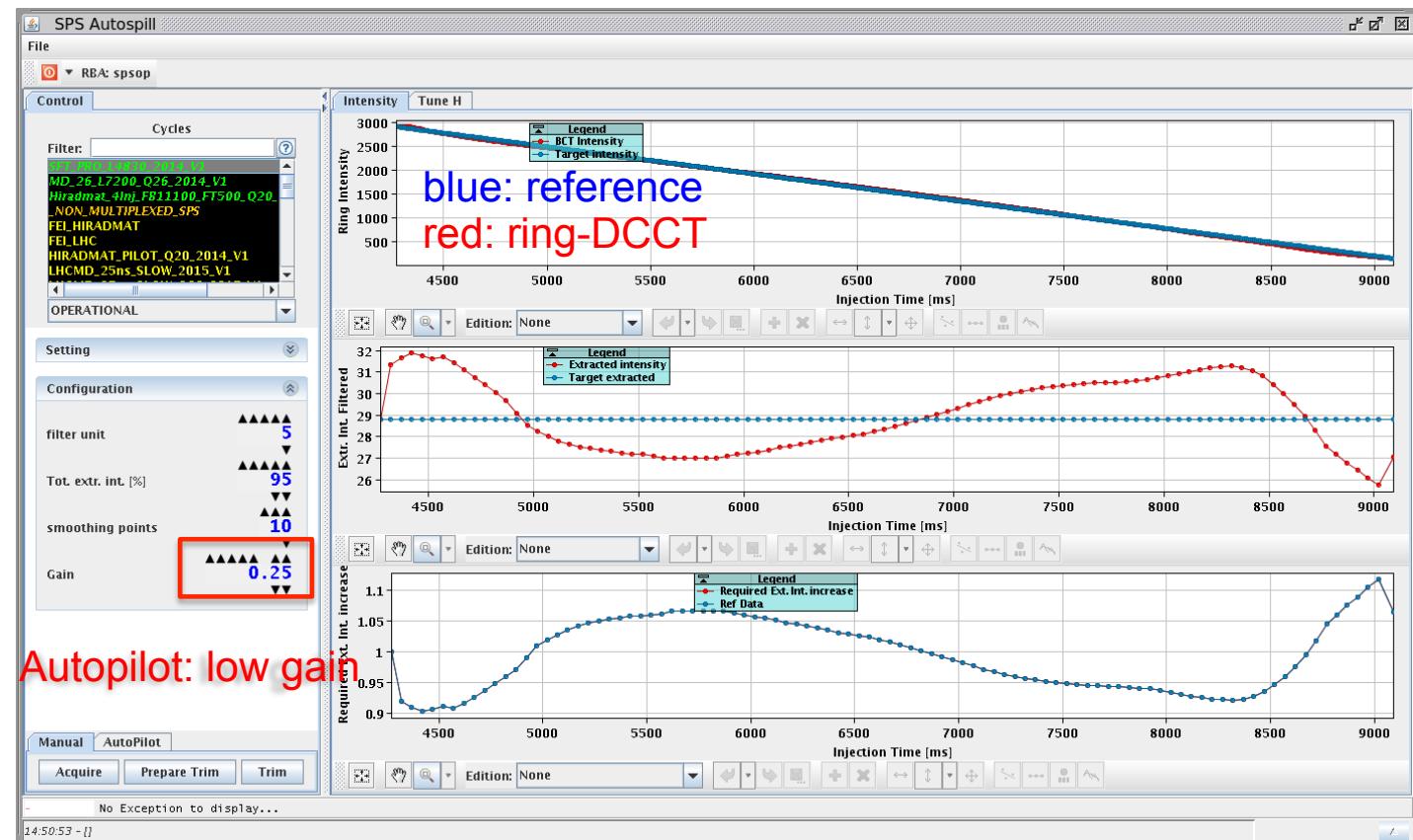
- some workarounds needed, but overall success and results look promising
 - need to follow-up: reliability, performance issues related to CO & BI + detailed integration before being put into regular operation (\rightarrow routine operation for 2018 looks feasible)
 - N.B. remaining horizontal oscillation due to uncorrected $\Delta p/p$ mismatch \rightarrow radial-loop/Energy-FB

from SISMODI:

```
eEnergie [MeV]: 150.0
eB-Rho [Tm]: 5.97614
eFrequenz[kHz]: 2811.561
eTeilchen [μA]: 0.122E+06
eQH : 4.29998
eQU : 3.26
eRad.Pos. [mm]: -2.0
Parkfrequ[kHz]: 1062.66

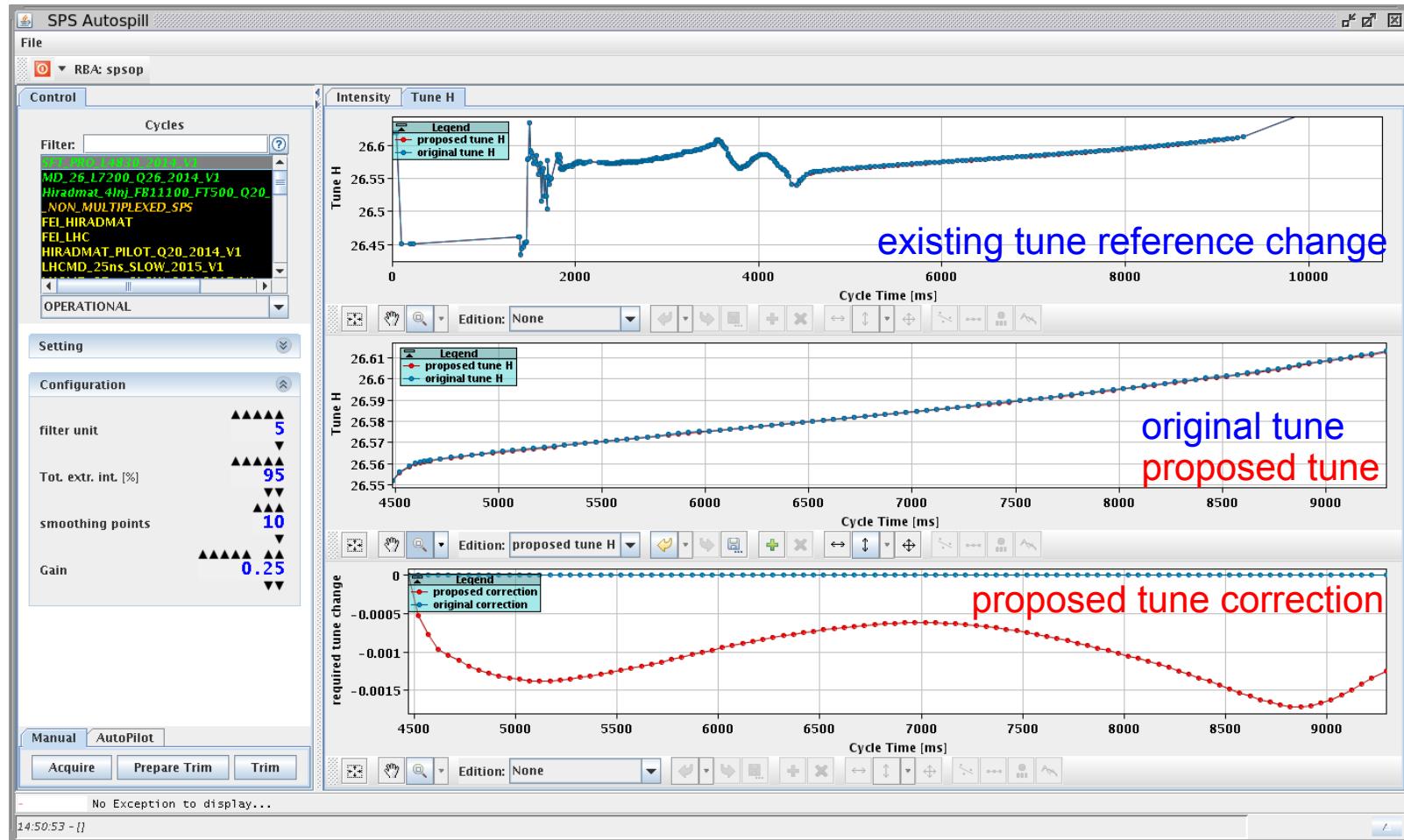
dS04ME1E[mrad]: 1.337
t-Extrakt. [ms]: 1000.0
Spillmitt(0-1): 0.32
Spillampl(0-1): 0.6
Sextupolampl.: 0.15
Sextupolphase: 105.0
dQH-total : 0.035
dQH-primeur : 0.022
dQH : -0.01
```

to LSA-based cycle-to-cycle feedback:



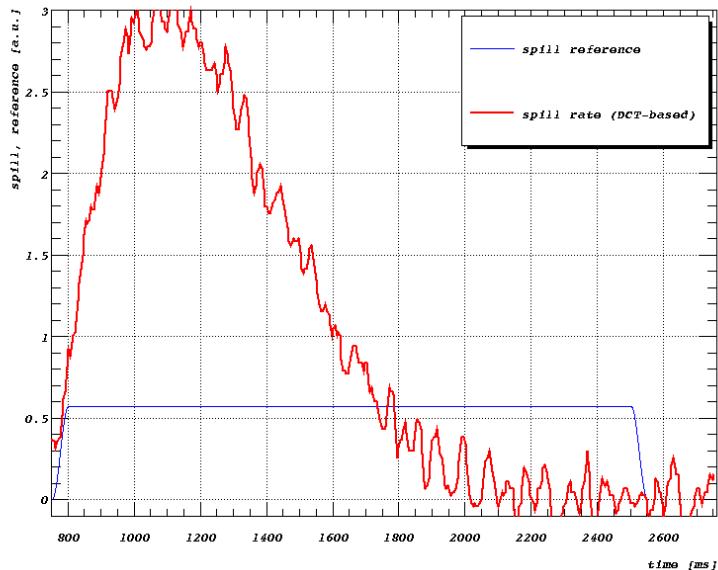
Autopilot: low gain

courtesy V. Kain, J. Wenninger, CERN

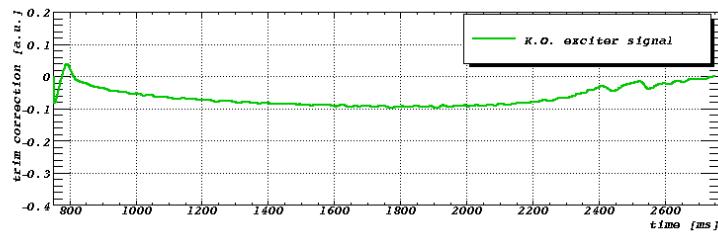
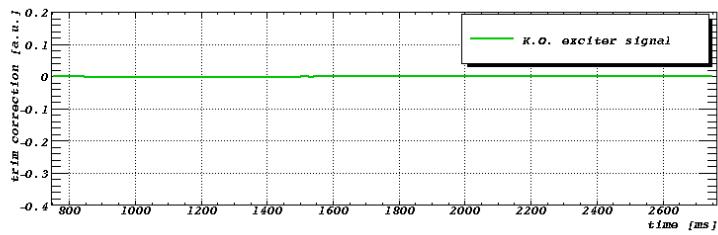
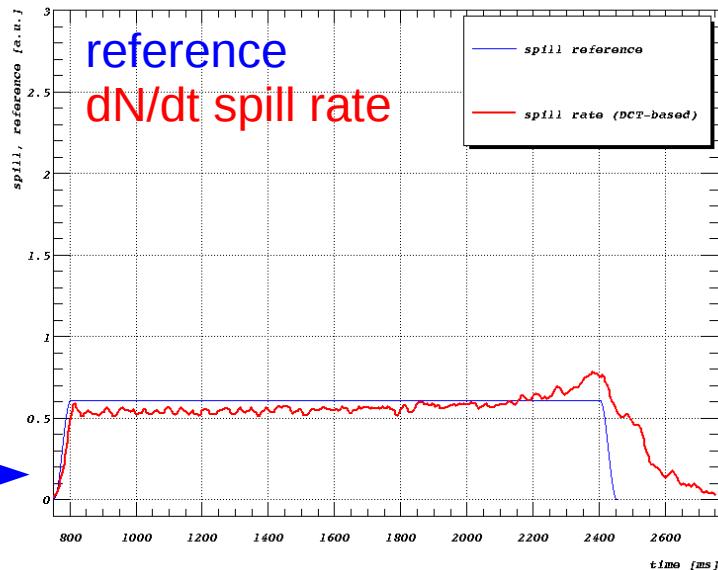


The Autospill interfaces via the standard LSA trim client
(API) → trim history, propagation to other parameter...

courtesy V. Kain, J. Wenninger, CERN



**Fill-to-Fill
FB on dN/dt
(DCCT-based)**



- some workarounds needed, but overall success and results look promising
 - need to follow-up: K.O. exciter power-limitation handling (easily for >10 Tm operation)
 - Alternative: FB using fast extraction quadrupole or main-quads
 - Desirable: direct FB signal from experimental detectors
 - routine operation for 2018 feasible (provided priority/manpower will be allocated for OP/CO integration)



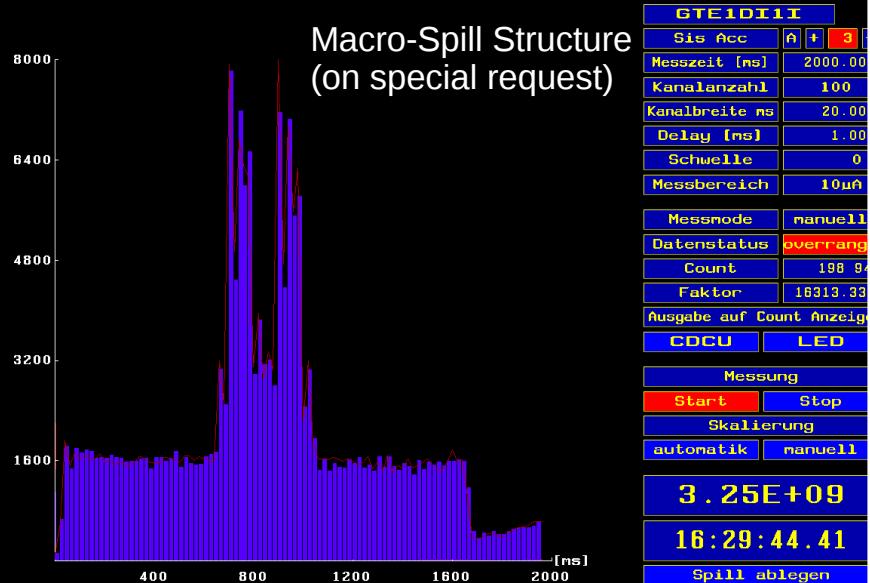
“normal”
Macro-Spill Structure

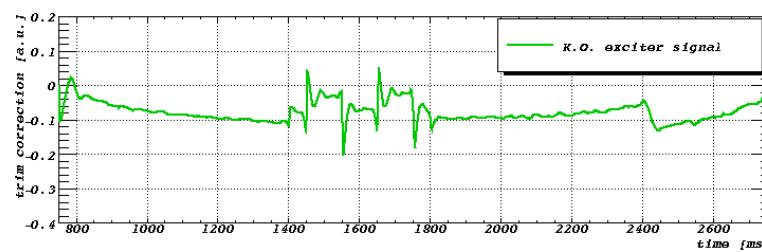
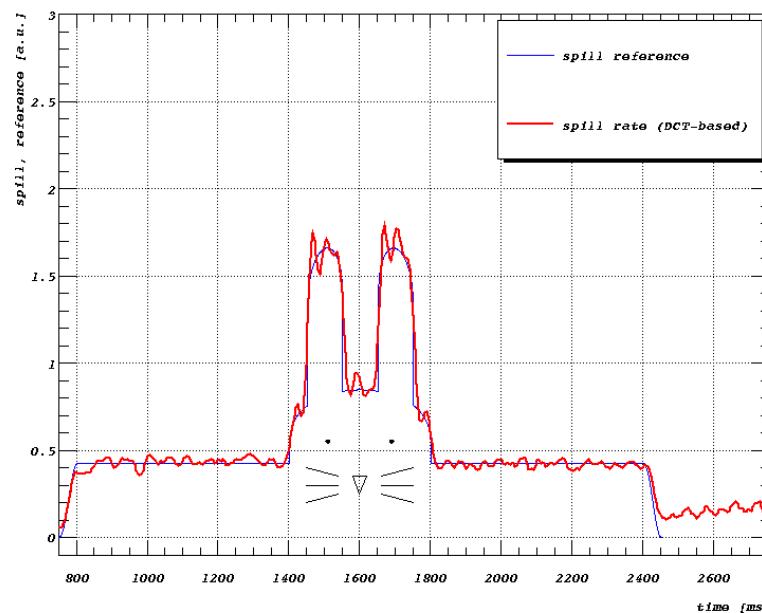


FB Dirac pulse response
(bandwidth test)

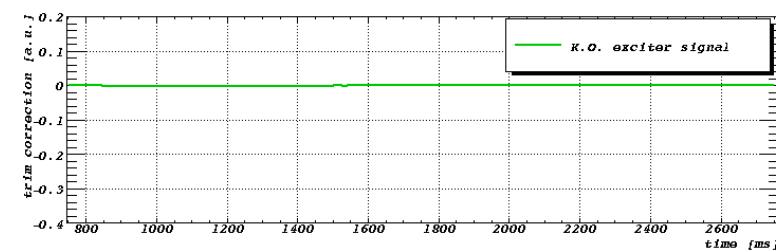
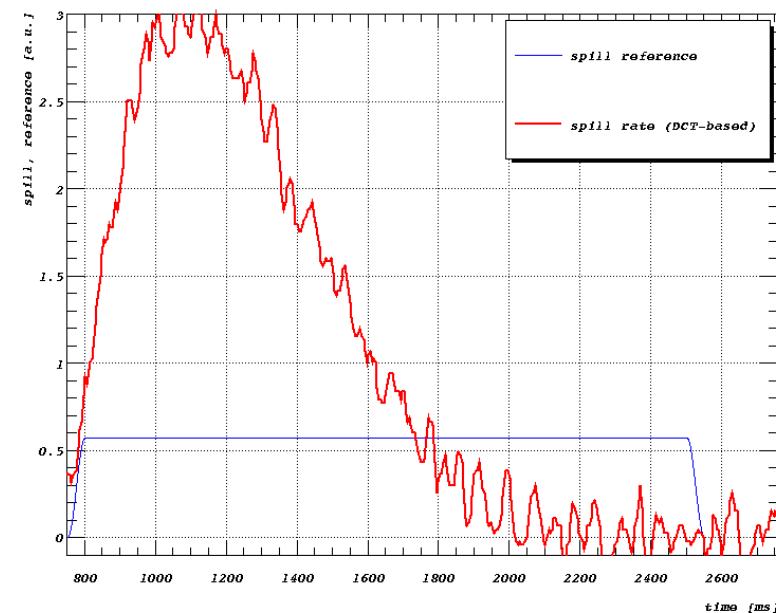


Macro-Spill Structure
(on special request)





N.B. animated GIF



FIN

Cycle-to-Cycle Feedback

example: Q'-correction @ LHC

